

Elementary Greek Vocabulary

Coordinated with Mounce, *Basics of Biblical Greek* (2d ed.)

and with two common sets of vocabulary cards (Gromacki and Mounce)

by Rodney J. Decker, Th.D. (v. 2.0, 2006)

Card Number

Gromacki / Mounce

Greek Word

Freq/NT

Gloss

Card Number	Gromacki / Mounce	Greek Word	Freq/NT	Gloss
Ch. 04	[26 words]			
9999	1	Ἀβραάμ, ὁ	73	Abraham
7	2	ἄγγελος, ου, ὁ	175	angel, messenger
55	3	ἀμήν	129	amen, truly, verily, "so let it be"
80	4	ἄνθρωπος, ου, ὁ	550	man, mankind, person, people, human being, humankind
105	5	ἀπόστολος, ου, ὁ	80	apostle, envoy, messenger
9999	6	Γαλιλαία, ας, ἡ	61	Galilee
184	7	γραφή, ἥς, ἡ	50	writing, Scripture
9999	8	Δαυίδ, ὁ	59	David
242	9	δόξα, ης, ἡ	166	glory, majesty, fame
259	10	ἐγώ	1,725	I
352	11	ἔσχατος, η, ον	52	last
380	12	ζωή, ἥς, ἡ	135	life
400	13	θεός, οὔ, ὁ	1,317	god, God
441	14	καί	9,153	and, even, also
450	15	καρδία, ας, ἡ	156	heart, inner self
497	16	κόσμος, ου, ὁ	186	world, universe, people (who live in the world)
532	17	λόγος, ου, ὁ	330	word, statement, message (written or oral; ctr. ῥῆμα)
9999	18	Παῦλος, ου, ὁ	158	Paul
9999	19	Πέτρος, ου, ὁ	156	Peter
9999	20	Πιλάτος, ου, ὁ	55	Pilate
746	21	πνεῦμα, ατος, τό	379	spirit, Spirit, wind, breath
787	22	προφήτης, ου, ὁ	144	prophet
805	23	σάββατον, ου, τό	68	Sabbath, week
9999	24	Σίμων, ωνος, ὁ	75	Simon
955	25	φωνή, ἥς, ἡ	139	sound, voice, noise
9999	26	Χριστός, ου, ὁ	529	Christ, Messiah

Notes: Pay attention to the punctuation in the gloss column; as in a lexicon, semicolons and commas are significant in categorizing semantic ranges. In the Gromacki card # column, an entry of '9999' indicates a word that does not have a card in that set. This is usually (but not always) a proper name.

Errata are welcome; see <<http://faculty.bbc.edu/rdecker/contact.htm>> to submit them to me. Thanks.

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Card Number

Gromacki / Mounce	Greek Word	Freq/NT	Gloss
Ch. 06	[13 words]		
4	27 ἀγάπη, ης, ἡ	116	love
48	28 ἄλλος, η, ο	155	other, another
133	29 αὐτός, ἡ, ό	5,595	1. he, she, it, they (pl); 2. him/her/itself; 3. same
147	30 βασιλεία, ας, ἡ	162	kingdom
191	31 δέ	2,792	but, and
303	32 ἐν	2,752	(prep+dat) in, on, among
347	33 ἔργον, ου, τό	169	work, deed, action
443	34 καιρός, οῦ, ό	85	season, time
606	35 νῦν	147	now; (subst) the present
611	36 ό, ἡ, τό	19,870	the
650	37 ὅτι	1,296	because, that, since
652	38 οὐ, οὐκ, οὐχ, οὐχί	1,606	not
989	39 ὥρα, ας, ἡ	106	hour, occasion, moment
Ch. 07	[15 words]		
53	40 ἁμαρτία, ας, ἡ	173	sin
120	41 ἀρχή, ἡς, ἡ	55	beginning, ruler
166	42 γάρ	1,041	for
521.1	43 εἶπεν	613	he/she/it said
269	44 εἰς	1,768	(prep+acc) into, in, among
314	45 ἐξουσία, ας, ἡ	102	authority, right, power
361	46 εὐαγγέλιον, ου, τό	76	gospel, good news
9999	47 Ἰησοῦς, ου, ό	917	Jesus, Joshua
512	48 κύριος, ου, ό	717	lord, Lord, master, sir
567	49 μή	1,042	not, lest
660	50 οὐρανός, οῦ, ό	273	heaven, sky
662	51 οὗτος, αὕτη, τοῦτο	1,388	this, this one, these (pl)
844	52 σύ	1,069	you (singular)
914	53 υἱός, οῦ, ό	377	son, descendant
994	54 ὥστε	83	so that
Ch. 08	[20 words]		
46	55 ἀλλά	638	but, yet, except
94	56 ἀπό	646	(prep+gen) from
210	57 διά	667	(prep+gen) through; (prep+acc) on account of, because of
267	58 εἰμί	2,460	I am, exist, live, am present

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Card Number	Gromacki / Mounce	Greek Word	Freq/NT	Gloss
271	59	ἐκ, ἐξ	914	(prep+gen) out of, from
389	60	ἡμέρα, ας, ἡ	389	day
267.2	61	ἦν	413	he/she/it was
391	62	θάλασσα, ης, ἡ	91	lake, sea
392	63	θάνατος, ου, ὁ	120	death
426	64	ἵνα	663	in order that, that (governs subjunctive)
9999	65	Ἰωάννης, ου, ὁ	135	John
521	66	λέγω	2,354	I say, speak
561	67	μετά	469	(prep+gen) with; (prep+acc) after
620	68	οἰκία, ας, ἡ	93	house
620	69	οἶκος, ου, ὁ	114	house
667	70	ὄχλος, ου, ὁ	175	crowd, multitude
677	71	παρά	194	(prep+gen) from; (prep+dat) beside, near, in the presence of; (prep+acc) alongside of, by, near
678	72	παραβολή, ῆς, ἡ	50	parable
774	73	πρός	700	(prep+acc) to, toward, with
924	74	ὑπό	220	(prep+gen) by; (prep+acc) under, below
Ch. 09	[17 words]			
1	75	ἀγαθός, ἡ, ὄν	102	good; kind, generous; useful, beneficial; (substantival) that which is good, the good person/thing
5	76	ἀγαπητός, ἡ, ὄν	61	beloved
32	77	αἰώνιος, ον	71	eternal
47	78	ἀλλήλων	100	of one another (never occurs in nom or in sing)
100.1	79	ἀπεκρίθη	82	he/she/it answered
245	80	δοῦλος, ου, ὁ	124	servant, slave (male)
252	81	ἐάν	351	if (governs subjunctive)
300	82	ἐμός, ἐμή, ἐμόν	76	my, mine
309	83	ἐντολή, ῆς, ἡ	67	commandment
440	84	καθώς	182	as, even as, just as
444	85	κακός, ἡ, ὄν	50	bad, evil
259.1	86	μου & ἐμοῦ	677	my (gen of ἐγώ)
591	87	νεκρός, ἄ, ὄν	128	dead; dead body, corpse (subst)
732	88	πιστός, ἡ, ὄν	67	faithful, dependable, believing
756	89	πονηρός, ἄ, ὄν	78	evil, wicked, bad
789	90	πρῶτος, η, ον	155	first, earlier
905	91	τρίτος, η, ον	56	third

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Card Number

Gromacki / Mounce	Card Number	Greek Word	Freq/NT	Gloss
Ch. 10	[15 words]			
	10	92 ἅγιος, α, ον	233	holy (adj), saints (plural used as noun)
	263	93 εἰ	503	if, whether (governs indicative mood)
	263.1	94 εἰ μή	86	except, if not (idiom)
	270	95 εἷς, μία, ἓν	344	one, 1
	385	96 ἤδη	61	already, now
	632	97 ὄνομα, ατος, τό	231	name, reputation
	655	98 οὐδείς, εμία, έν	234	no one, nothing, none
	701	99 πᾶς, πᾶσα, πᾶν	1,244	every, each (sing); all (pl)
	716	100 περί	333	(prep+gen) about, concerning; (prep+acc) around
	809	101 σάρξ, σαρκός, ή	147	flesh, (maybe?) body; sinful nature (“ethical” use)
	849	102 σύν	128	(prep+dat) with
	866	103 σῶμα, ατος, τό	142	body
	877	104 τέκνον, ου, τό	99	child, descendant
	894	105 τις, τι	525	some/certain/any-one, or -thing (indefinite pronoun)
	895	106 τίς, τί	555	who? what? which? why? (interrogative pronoun)
Ch. 11	[21 words]			
	17	107 ἀδελφός, οὔ, ό	343	brother (as term of Christian relationship may refer to men and/or women)
	58	108 ἄν	167	then [often not translated]
	77	109 ἀνήρ, άνδρός, ό	216	man, male, husband
	280	110 ἐκκλησία, ας, ή	114	assembly, church
	297	111 ἐλπίς, ίδος, ή	53	hope
	315	112 ἔξω	63	without (adv.); outside (prep. + gen.)
	326	113 ἐπί	890	(prep+gen) on, over, when; (prep+dat) on the basis of, at; (prep+acc) on, to, against
	388	114 ἡμεῖς	864	we
	397	115 θέλημα, ατος, τό	62	will, what is willed or desired (not a legal “last will & testament”), desire
	418	116 ἴδε	29	look! see! behold! take notice! (interjection)
	418	117 ἰδού	200	behold! see! lo! (interjection)
	447	118 καλός, ή, όν	100	good, beautiful
	574	119 μήτηρ, μητρός, ή	83	mother
	654	120 οὐδέ, οὔτε	143	and not, not even, neither, nor
	705	121 πατήρ, πατρός, ό	413	father
	731	122 πίστις, εως, ή	243	faith, belief
	913	123 ὕδωρ, ὕδατος, τό	76	water

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Card Number		Greek Word	Freq/NT	Gloss
Gromacki / Mounce				
915	124	ὕμεις	1,840	you (plural)
956	125	φῶς, φωτός, τό	73	light
962	126	χάρις, ιτος, ή	155	grace, favor, kindness
988	127	ᾧδε	61	here, hither
Ch. 12 [15 words]				
31	128	αἰών, ὠνος, ό	122	age, eternity
227	129	διδάσκαλος, ου, ό	59	teacher
363	130	εὐθύς	51	immediately, then, next
375	131	ἕως	146	until (conj); as far as (prep+gen)
539	132	μαθητής, οὔ, ό	261	disciple
556	133	μέν	179	on the one hand, indeed (often: μέν ... δέ)
569	134	μηδείς, εμία, έν	114	no one, nothing
585	135	μόνος, η, ον	114	only, alone
637	136	ὅπως	53	(subjunctive) in order that, that, how
645	137	ὅσος, η, ον	110	as great as, as many as, as much as
658	138	οὖν	499	then, therefore
665	139	ὀφθαλμός, οὔ, ό	100	eye, sight
675	140	πάλιν	141	again
767	141	πούς, ποδός, ό	93	foot (= body part, not measurement!)
922	142	ὑπέρ	150	(prep+gen) in behalf of, for, in place of; (prep+acc) above, more than
Ch. 13 [13 words]				
188	143	γυνή, αικός, ή	215	woman, wife
232	144	δικαιοσύνη, ης, ή	92	righteousness
250	145	δώδεκα	75	twelve, 12
253	146	ἑαυτοῦ, ἥς, οὔ	319	of himself, herself, itself (sing); themselves (pl)
279	147	ἐκεῖνος, η, ο	265	that (one/man/woman/thing); those... (pl)
382	148	ἢ	343	or, than
441.1	149	καγώ	84	and I, but I; I also; I in particular; if I ("crasis" form, = καί + ἐγώ); κάμοί (dat) and κάμέ (acc) also occur a few times
540	150	μακάριος, α, ον	50	blessed, happy
551	151	μέγας, μεγάλη, μέγα	243	great, large
753	152	πόλις, εως, ή	162	city
755	153	πολύς, πολλή, πολύ	416	much (sing), many (pl); (adv) often
798	154	πῶς	103	how?
811	155	σημεῖον, ου, τό	77	sign (this word often <i>refers</i> to a miracle, but it should not be <i>translated</i> as such; cf. δύναμις and τέρας)

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Card Number

Gromacki / Mounce	Greek Word	Freq/NT	Gloss
Ch. 14	[18 words]		
41	156	109	ἀλήθεια, ας, ἡ truth
268	157	92	εἰρήνη, ης, ἡ peace
310	158	94	ἐνώπιον (prep+gen) before, in front of, in the sight of
317	159	52	ἐπαγγελία, ας, ἡ promise
343	160	88	ἐπτά seven, 7
409	161	62	θρόνος, ου, ὁ throne
9999	162	77	Ἰερουσαλήμ, ἡ Jerusalem
452	163	473	κατά (prep+acc) according to, throughout, during; (prep+gen) down, against
477	164	75	κεφαλή, ἡς, ἡ head
613	165	101	ὁδός, οὔ, ἡ road, way (as in "highway")
644	166	1,365	ὅς, ἡ, ὅ who, which
649	167	103	ὅτε when
663	168	208	οὕτως thus, so, in this manner
743	169	68	πλοῖον, ου, τό boat, ship
801	170	68	ῥῆμα, ατος, τό word, saying (often oral instead of written; ctr. λόγος)
876	171	215	τέ and (so), so
964	172	177	χεῖρ, χειρός, ἡ hand, arm, finger
986	173	103	ψυχή, ἡς, ἡ life, soul, self
Ch. 16	[11 words]		
36	174	428	ἀκούω I hear (unmarked mng.); learn, obey, understand (metaphorical mngs. in appropriate contexts)
156	175	133	βλέπω I see, look at
374	176	708	ἔχω I have, hold
538	177	42	λύω I loose, set free, untie; I destroy, bring to an end, abolish
602	178	194	νόμος, ου, ὁ law, principle
635	179	82	ὅπου where, whither
730	180	241	πιστεύω I believe, trust, have faith in
784	181	76	πρόσωπον, ου, τό face, appearance
900	182	160	τότε then, thereafter
910	183	50	τυφλός, ἡ, ὄν blind
959	184	59	χαρά, ᾶς, ἡ joy, delight
Ch. 17	[11 words]		
3	185	143	ἀγαπάω I love
189	186	63	δαιμόνιον, ου, τό demon

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Card Number	Gromacki / Mounce	Greek Word	Freq/NT	Gloss
379	187	ζητέω	117	I seek, desire
446	188	καλέω	148	I call, name, invite
516	189	λαλέω	296	I speak, say
616	190	οἶδα	318	I know, understand
648	191	ὅταν	123	when, whenever (<i>usually</i> governs subjunctive)
735	192	πλείων, ονος	55	larger, more
740	193	πληρώω	86	I fill, fulfill, complete
749	194	ποιέω	568	I do, make
888	195	τηρέω	70	I keep, guard, observe
Ch. 18	[10 words]			
100	196	ἀποκρίνομαι	231	I answer
193	197	δεῖ	101	it is necessary
246	198	δύναμαι	210	I am able/powerful
349	199	ἔρχομαι	634	I come, go
607	200	νύξ, νυκτός, ἡ	61	night
646	201	ὅστις, ἥτις, ὅτι	153	whoever, whatever, whichever
757	202	πορεύομαι	153	I go, proceed
850	203	συνάγω	59	I gather together, invite
898	204	τόπος, ου, ό	94	place, location
990	205	ὥς	504	1. as, like, when, that, how; about, approximately (with numerals)
Ch. 19	[10 words]			
148	206	βασιλεύς, έως, ό	115	king
169	207	γεννάω	97	I beget, bear (<i>not</i> in the sense 'carry'), give birth to, produce
376	208	ζάω	140	I live
9999	209	Ἰουδαία, ας, ἡ	43	Judea
9999	210	Ἰουδαῖος, αία, αῖον	195	Jewish (adj.); Jew (noun, predominate use in the NT)
9999	211	Ἰσραήλ, ό	68	Israel
451	212	καρπός, ου, ό	66	fruit, crop; (metaphorical) result
551.1	213	μείζων	26	greater (comp. adj. of μέγας)
624	214	ὅλος, η, ον	109	(adj) whole, complete; (adv) entirely
781	215	προσκυνέω	60	I worship
Ch. 20	[16 words]			
25	216	αἴρω	101	I take up, take away
101	217	ἀποκτείνω	74	I kill
104	218	ἀποστέλλω	132	I send, send away

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Card Number		Greek Word	Freq/NT	Gloss
Gromacki / Mounce				
143	219	βαπτίζω	77	I immerse, dip, baptize
175	220	γινώσκω	222	I know, perceive, realize, learn
176	221	γλῶσσα, ης, ἡ	50	tongue, language
257	222	ἐγείρω	144	I raise up, wake
275	223	ἐκβάλλω	81	I cast out, throw out, send out
277	224	ἐκεῖ	105	there, in that place
504	225	κρίνω	114	I judge, decide
519	226	λαός, οὔ, ὁ	142	people (<i>not</i> “crowd,” though it can <i>refer</i> to such in some contexts; save the English “crowd” for ὄχλος)
557	227	μένω	118	I abide, remain, live
639	228	ὁράω	454	I see, notice
825	229	σοφία, ας, ἡ	51	wisdom
840	230	στόμα, ατος, τό	78	mouth
865	231	σῶζω	106	I save, deliver, rescue
Ch. 21	[9 words]			
35	232	ἀκολουθέω	90	I follow, accompany
228	233	διδάσκω	97	I teach
325	234	ἐπερωτάω	56	I ask, ask for, ask a question, request, demand
350	235	ἐρωτάω	63	I ask, entreat, request
398	236	θέλω	208	I wish, will, desire
720	237	περιπατέω	95	I walk; (metaphorical) I live
851	238	συναγωγή, ἡς, ἡ	56	synagogue, meeting
9999	239	Φαρισαῖος, ου, ὁ	98	Pharisee
976	240	χρόνος, ου, ὁ	54	time
Ch. 22	[14 words]			
96	241	ἀποθνήσκω	111	I die
119	242	ἄρτος, ου, ὁ	97	bread, loaf, food
142	243	βάλλω	122	I throw
173	244	γῆ, γῆς, ἡ	250	earth, land, region
174	245	γίνομαι	669	I become, I am, exist, be born
349.3	246	εἰσέρχομαι	194	I come in(to), go in(to), enter
349.4	247	ἐξέρχομαι	218	I go out
355	248	ἔτι	93	even, still, yet
367	249	εὕρισκω	176	I find
517	250	λαμβάνω	258	I receive, take

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Card Number Gromacki / Mounce	Greek Word	Freq/NT	Gloss
654 251	οὔτε	87	not, no, nor, neither (adv)
776 252	προσέρχομαι	86	I come/go to, approach
778 253	προσεύχομαι	85	I pray
794 254	πῦρ, πυρός, τό	71	fire
Ch. 23 [8 words]			
349.1 255	ἀπέρχομαι	117	I go away, depart
123 256	ἄρχω	86	(act.) I rule; (mid.) I begin
185 257	γράφω	191	I write
236 258	διό	53	wherefore, therefore, for this reason
243 259	δοξάζω	61	I glorify, praise, honor
247 260	δύναμις, εως, ή	119	power (this word often <i>refers</i> to a miracle, but it should not be <i>translated</i> as such; cf. σημεῖον and τέρας)
479 261	κηρύσσω	61	I preach, proclaim
728 262	πίνω	73	I drink
Ch. 24 [8 words]			
16 263	ἄγω	67	I lead, bring
23 264	αἷμα, ατος, τό	97	blood
272 265	ἕκαστος, η, ον	82	each, every
425 266	ἱμάτιον, ου, τό	60	garment, cloak
643 267	ὄρος, ὄρους, τό	63	mountain, hill
917 268	ὑπάγω	79	I depart, go away
944 269	φοβέω, φοβέομαι	95	I fear, am afraid
958 270	χαίρω	74	I rejoice
Ch. 25 [3 words]			
28 271	αἰτέω	70	I ask, request, demand
543 272	μᾶλλον	81	more, rather
545 273	μαρτυρέω	76	I bear witness, testify
Ch. 27 [14 words]			
60 274	ἀναβαίνω	82	I go up, come up
121 275	ἀρχιερεύς, έως, ό	122	chief priest, high priest
198 276	δεξιός, ά, όν	54	right (opposite of 'left'; <i>not</i> "correct")
249 277	δύο	135	two, 2
354 278	ἕτερος, α, ον	98	other, another, different
360 279	εὐαγγελίζω	54	I preach/bring good news (...the gospel)
403 280	θεωρέω	58	I behold, look at

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Card Number Gromacki / Mounce	Greek Word	Freq/NT	Gloss
9999 281	Ἱεροσόλυμα, τὰ, ἡ	62	Jerusalem (on various Gk. spellings, see: < http://faculty.bbc.edu/rdecker/jerusalem.htm >
437 282	κάθημαι	91	I sit (down); (metaphorical) I live
141.1 283	καταβαίνω	81	I go down, come down
651 284	οὓ	24	where (adv)
684 285	παρακαλέω	109	I beseech, comfort, exhort, urge, call
708 286	πείθω	52	I persuade
902 287	τρεῖς, τρία	68	three, 3
Ch. 28	[8 words]		
128 288	ἀσπάζομαι	59	I greet, salute
183 289	γραμματεὺς, ἕως, ὁ	63	scribe
940.1 290	ἐφή	43	he/she/it was saying (or: ... said; 3S[I or 2A]AI > φημί)
421 291	ἱερόν, οὓ, τό	71	temple
499 292	κράζω	56	I cry/call out
652 293	οὐχί	54	not (adv)
670 294	παιδίον, ου, τό	52	child, infant
827 295	σπείρω	52	I sow
Ch. 29	[5 words]		
206 296	δέχομαι	56	I receive, welcome, take
240 297	δοκέω	62	(trans.) I think, suppose; (intrans.) I seem, have the appearance
351 298	ἐσθίω	158	I eat
712 299	πέμπω	79	I send
938 300	φέρω	66	I carry, bear, produce, bring
Ch. 30	[2 words]		
568 301	μηδέ, μήτε	56	neither, nor, not even, but not
769 302	πρεσβύτερος, α, ον	66	elder
Ch. 31	[2 words]		
528 303	λίθος, ου, ὁ	59	stone
896 304	τοιούτος, αὕτη, οὔτον	57	such, of such a kind
Ch. 32	[2 words]		
231 305	δίκαιος, α, ον	79	righteous, just
554 306	μέλλω	109	I am about to
Ch. 33	[3 words]		
102 307	ἀπόλλυμι	90	(act.) I ruin, destroy, kill; (mid.) I die, perish; I lose out on, lose
103 308	ἀπολύω	66	I dismiss, release, set free, send away
9999 309	εἴτε	65	if, whether (crasis form: εἶ + τέ)

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Card Number

Gromacki / Mounce

Greek Word

Freq/NT

Gloss

Ch. 34 [7 words]

230	310	δίδωμι	415	I give
260	311	ἔθνος, ους, τό	162	nation, Gentiles (plural)
533	312	λοιπός, ή, όν	55	remaining (adj); the rest (noun); for the rest, henceforth (adv)
9999	313	Μωυσης, εως, ό	80	Moses
682	314	παραδίδωμι	119	I betray, deliver over, hand over, entrust
729	315	πίπτω	90	I fall
921	316	ύπάρχω	60	I am, exist

Ch. 35 [9 words]

81	317	άνίστημι	108	I rise/arise, cause to arise, stand up, get up
82	318	άνοίγω	77	I open
136	319	άφήμι	143	I forgive, leave, let go, permit
194	320	δείκνυμι (also δεικνύω)	33	I show, point out, make known; I explain, prove
419	321	ϊδιος, α, ον	114	one's own
428	322	ϊστημι	154	I stand, cause to stand
560	323	μέσος, η, ον	58	middle, in the midst
889	324	τίθημι	100	I put, place
940	325	φημί	66	I say, affirm